FILED

1 2

3

4 5

6

7

8 9

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25 26

27

28

2011 DEC -8 PM 3: 32 CENTRAL DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF. LOS ANGELES

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

February 2011 Grand July CR No. 11-

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

ν.

KEVIN GEORGE POE, aka "spydr101,"

Defendant.

# INDICTMENT

[18 U.S.C. § 371: Conspiracy; 18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(a)(5)(A), (c)(4)(B)(i), (c)(4)(A)(i)(I): Unauthorized Impairment of a Protected Computer]

The Grand Jury charges:

# INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS

- At all times relevant to this Indictment:
- GeneSimmons.com, LLC. ("GeneSimmons.com"), was an a. e-commerce business, owned by Gene Simmons, located within the Central District of California. GeneSimmons.com maintained computer systems, including database servers and servers for hosting its website (www.GeneSimmons.com), in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California.
- "Anonymous" was a collective of computer hackers and other individuals located throughout the world, including the ROA:roa

United States, that conducted cyber attacks against individuals and entities that were perceived to be hostile to Anonymous and its members' interests. These attacks included, among other things, distributed denial of service ("DDoS") attacks, which would result in the victim computer and its network to become completely disabled and unable to perform their intended functions.

- c. Defendant KEVIN GEORGE POE ("defendant POE"), also known as "spydr101," resided in Manchester, Connecticut, within the District of Connecticut, and was affiliated with Anonymous.
  - 2. The following definitions apply to this Indictment:
- a. A DDoS attack is a computer attack that renders a computer resource unavailable to its intended users. One common form of a DDoS attack attempts to saturate the target computer or network with external communications requests, such that the target computer cannot respond to legitimate traffic, or that the response is so slow as to render the target effectively unavailable.
- b. Low Orbit Ion Cannon ("LOIC") is an open source computer program that is used as a tool in DDoS attacks by sending extremely large amounts of packets or requests over a network in an attempt to overwhelm a target computer. LOIC is configured in one of two ways: manual mode or "hive" mode. In manual mode, an individual attacker enters a specific target, such as the Internet Protocal ("IP") address or the domain name of a target computer. The LOIC hive mode enables an attacker to connect to an Internet Relay Chat ("IRC") server, which allows a third party to choose the target computer.

c. An IRC is a system for Internet-based "chatting" that uses client/server software. Using IRC, one could start a chat group (called a "channel") or join an existing chat group. Generally, a channel is dedicated to a particular topic, which may be reflected by the channel's name. Participants in chat channels commonly use nicknames instead of their real names to identify themselves.

# COUNT ONE

2

3 4

# 5 6

7

8

9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

[18 U.S.C. § 371]

3. The Grand Jury re-alleges and incorporates by reference the introductory allegations set forth in paragraphs one and two of this Indictment as if fully set forth herein.

# THE OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY

- Beginning on a date unknown and continuing through 4. on or about October 22, 2010, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant POE, together with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, knowingly combined, conspired, and agreed to commit the following offense against the United States: To impair and cause damage to a protected computer without authorization, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1030(a)(5)(A).
- THE MANNER AND MEANS OF THE CONSPIRACY
- The object of the conspiracy was carried out, and to be 5. carried out, in substance, as follows:
- Anonymous would instruct its members and affiliates to conduct a DDoS attack against specific websites or IP addresses and would make available, through Anonymous affiliated websites and IRC channels, the LOIC program to be used in the course of the attack.
- b. Defendant POE, together with known and unknown coconspirators, would visit the Anonymous IRC channels or websites, and download the LOIC program to run on his computer.
- Defendant POE, together with known and unknown coc. conspirators, would conduct a DDoS attack in either manual or hive mode against the GeneSimmons.com computer systems.

d. Defendant POE, together with known and unknown co-conspirators, would announce the attack against the GeneSimmons.com computer systems on various websites, such as myce.com, softpedia.com, and techworld.com.

### C. OVERT ACTS

6. In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to accomplish its object, defendant POE, together with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, committed and caused others to commit the following overt acts, among others, in the Central District of California and elsewhere:

Overt Act No. 1: In or before October 2010, defendant POE downloaded LOIC and configured it to launch a DDoS attack against the GeneSimmons.com computer systems.

Overt Act No. 2: From on or about October 18, 2010, through on or about October 22, 2010, defendant POE and other known and unknown co-conspirators conducted a DDoS attack against the GeneSimmons.com computer systems, sending tens of thousands of communication requests in order to overload the server and render the website useless.

Overt Act No. 3: From on or about October 16, 2010, through on or about October 20, 2010, Anonymous announced the attacks against GeneSimmons.com on several websites, including myce.com, softpedia.com, and techworld.com.

.

# COUNT TWO

[18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(a)(5)(A), (c)(4)(B)(i), (c)(4)(A)(i)(I)]

- 7. The Grand Jury re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs one, two, and five of this Indictment as if fully set forth herein.
- 8. From on or about October 18, 2010, through on or about October 22, 2010, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant POE knowingly caused the transmission of programs, information, codes, and commands, and, as a result of such conduct, intentionally caused damage without authorization by impairing the integrity and availability of data, programs, systems, and information on a computer system that was used in and affecting interstate and foreign commerce and communication, specifically, the GeneSimmons.com computer systems located in Los Angeles County, California, thereby causing a loss to GeneSimmons.com aggregating ///

# Case 2:11-cr-01166-UA Document 1 Filed 12/08/11 Page 7 of 7 Page ID #:7 at least \$5,000 in value during a one-year period beginning on or

2

1

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15 16

17 18

19

20 21

22

2324

25

26

27

28

A TRUE BILL

/S/ Foreperson

ROBERT E. DUGDALE

ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR.

Assistant United States Attorney

Chief, Criminal Division

United States Attorney

about October 18, 2010.

WESLEY L. HSU

Assistant United States Attorney

Chief, Cyber & Intellectual Property Crimes Section

ERIC D. VANDEVELDE

Assistant United States Attorney

Deputy Chief, Cyber & Intellectual Property Crimes Section

RAYMOND O. AGHAIAN

Assistant United States Attorney

Cyber & Intellectual Property Crimes Section